

**Dynamic Macro 2007. Self Test.**

1. Explain how to consistently estimate a consistent pos. semidefinite variance matrix using the Newey-West (aka Bartlett) kernel.
2. Write down the GMM criterion function, starting from the vector of orthogonality conditions.
3. Write down the variance-covariance estimator for the parameters estimated by GMM in the case where the optimal weighting matrix is used and in the case of an arbitrary weighting matrix  $W$ ?
4. What is the J-test? What does it test for? When is it valid?
5. For structural VAR model

$$A_0 y_t = C + A_1 y_{t-1} + \dots + A_k y_{t-k} + u_t ,$$

give 2 examples of ways to identify a the model.

6. Explain how to estimate  $\beta$  in the panel-data regression

$$y_{it} = \alpha_i + \beta x_{it} + \epsilon_{it} .$$

7. Describe a consistent estimator of  $\beta$  for the model

$$y_{it} = \alpha_i + \beta y_{it-1} + \epsilon_{it} .$$