# I'M NOT A SPENDER, I'M A SAVER:

The Impact of Money Behaviors on your Journey to Financial Wellness



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- Your Financial Well-being score
- Factors that influence financial well-being
- Create a financial roadmap to help you get started on achieving your financial goals.
- Discuss different methods to overcoming financial obstacles.

# WHAT IS YOUR FINANCIAL WELL-BEING SCORE?



Questionnaire

administered

by someone else

18-61 62+

21

29

31

16 18

24 26

33 33

23

28

30

32

Questionnaire

self-

administered

18-61 62+

20

29

31

33

14

19

22

25

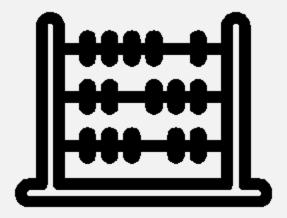
27

29

31

response

value



#### Scoring worksheet

1. Select the person's answers, record the response value in the right hand column and add up the total values for each part of the questionnaire.

This statement describes me	Completely	Very well	Somewhat	Very little	Not at all	Response value
I could handle a major unexpected expe	nse 4	3	2	1	0	
2. I am securing my financial future	4	3	2	1	0	
Because of my money situation, I feel like     I will never have the things I want in life	0	1	2	3	4	
I can enjoy life because of the way     I'm managing my money	4	3	2	1	0	
5. I am just getting by financially	0	1	2	3	4	
I am concerned that the money I have or will save won't last	0	1	2	3	4	

netimes	Rarely	Never	Response value

Part 1 subtotal:

This statement applies to me	uways	Orten	Sometimes	Kareiy	rever	value
7. Giving a gift for a wedding, birthday or other occasion would put a strain on my finances for the month	0	1	2	3	4	
8. I have money left over at the end of the month	h 4	3	2	1	0	
9. I am behind with my finances	0	1	2	3	4	
10. My finances control my life	0	1	2	3	4	

Part 2 subtotal:

Total response value:

#### 2. Find the financial well-being score

How old is the person?

☐ 18-61 ☐ 62+

NAME OR NUMBER

How did the person take the questionnaire?

☐ Self-administered ☐ Administered by someone else

Because scores vary based on age and how the questionnaire was administered, you must convert the total response value to a financial well-being score.

- Find the row that corresponds to the total response value.
- Follow that row across to the column that corresponds to the person's age and how the questionnaire was administered.
- c. Record the final score.

Financial well-being score:

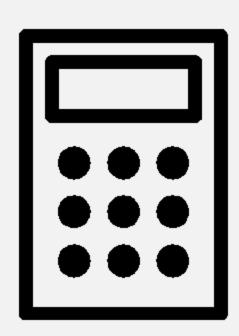
7	32	35	34	35
8	34	36	36	36
9	35	38	38	38
10	37	39	39	39
11	38	41	40	40
12	40	42	42	41
13	41	44	43	43
14	42	45	44	44
15	44	46	45	45
16	45	48	47	46
17	46	49	48	47
18	47	50	49	48
19	49	52	50	49
20	50	53	52	50
21	51	54	53	52
22	52	56	54	53
23	54	57	55	54
24	55	58	57	55
25	56	60	58	56
26	58	61	59	57
27	59	63	60	58
28	60	64	62	60
29	62	66	63	61
30	63	67	65	62
31	65	69	66	64
32	66	71	68	65
33	68	73	70	67
34	69	75	71	68
35	71	77	73	70
36	73	79	76	72
37	75	82	78	75
38	78	84	81	77
39	81	88	85	81
40	86	95	91	87

Learn more at consumerfinance.gov/financial-well-being



### CALCULATE THE RESPONSE VALUE





Source: Measuring Financial Well-Being: A Guide to Using the CFPB Financial Well-Being Scale (https://files.consumerfinance.gov/f/201512 cfpb financial-well-being-user-guide-scale.pdf)

#### Step 1

Determine the respondent's total response value: With the completed questionnaire hand, record the numerical value of each response and sum up the total value of his or her responses across all the items in the scale. In the example below, this gives you a total response value of 12, which we'll use in the next step.





NAME OR NUMBER

 Select the person's answers, record the response value in the right hand column and add up the total values for each part of the questionnaire.

This statement describes me	Completely	Very well	Somewhat	Very little	Not at all	Response value
I could handle a major unexpected exper	nse 4	3	2	1	0	1
2. I am securing my financial future	4	3	2	1	0	2
Because of my money situation, I feel like I will never have the things I want in life	0	0	2	3	4	- 1
I can enjoy life because of the way     I'm managing my money	4	3	2	0	0	- 1
5. I am just getting by financially	0	1	2	3	4	3
<ol> <li>I am concerned that the money I have or will save won't last</li> </ol>	0	1	2	3	4	- 1
				Part 1	subtotal: _	9

This statement applies to me	Always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Response value
<ol> <li>Giving a gift for a wedding, birthday or other occasion would put a strain on my finances for the month</li> </ol>	0	1	2	3	4	1
8. I have money left over at the end of the mont	th 4	3	2	1	0	- 1
9. I am behind with my finances	0	1	2	3	4	0
10. My finances control my life	0	0	2	3	4	- 1
				Part 2	subtotal:	3

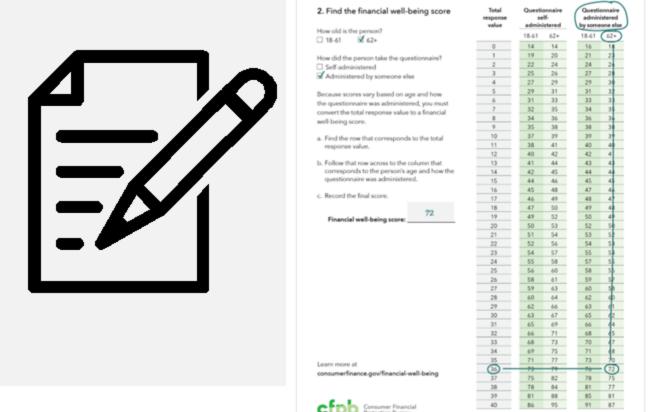
Total response value:

# WHAT IS YOUR FINANCIAL WELL-BEING SCORE?



#### Step 2

Convert the total response value to a Financial Well-Being Scale score: Find the total response value (36) in the left-hand column. Follow the row containing that score across to the second mode column ("administered by someone else"), then to the appropriate age column ("62+") to find this respondent's Financial Well-Being Score (72).



#### 4.4 Interpreting the score

#### 4.4.1 What the score means

user-quide-scale.pdf)

A CFPB Financial Well-Being Scale score is a standardized number between 0 and 100 that represents the respondent's underlying level of financial well-being. The number does not have meaning on its own, and most people's scores will fall somewhere in the middle—extremely low or extremely high scores will be uncommon.



Source: Measuring Financial Well-Being: A Guide to Using the CFPB Financial Well-Being Scale (https://files.consumerfinance.gov/f/201512 cfpb financial-well-being-

# WHAT DOES FINANCIAL WELL-BEING MEAN?





"Financial well-being is a state of being wherein a person can fully meet current and ongoing financial obligations, can feel secure in their financial future and is able to make choices that allow them to enjoy life."

For more on CFPB's development of the definition of financial well-being, see Financial Well-Being: The goal of financial education, available at <a href="mailto:consumerfinance.gov/data-research/research-reports/financial-well-being/">consumerfinance.gov/data-research/research-reports/financial-well-being/</a>

# THE FOUR ELEMENTS OF FINANCIAL WELL-BEING





	PRESENT	FUTURE
SECURITY	Control over your day-to-day, month-to-month finances	Capacity to absorb a financial shock
FREEDOM OF CHOICE	Financial freedom to make choices to enjoy life	On track to meet your financial goals

Source: CFPB: Financial well-being In America (Sept. 2017) consumerfinance.gov/financial-well-being

### WHAT INFLUENCES FINANCIAL WELL-BEING?





Source: Financial Well-Being: The goal of financial education, available at: <a href="mailto:consumerfinance.gov/data-research/research-reports/financial-well-being/">consumerfinance.gov/data-research/research-reports/financial-well-being/</a>

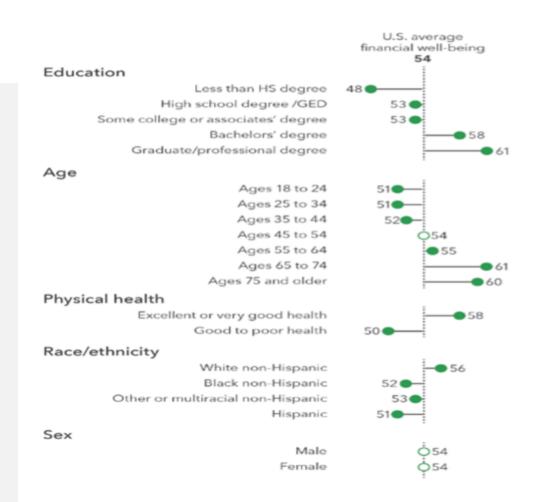


# INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS





Source: CFPB: Financial well-being In America (Sept. 2017) consumerfinance.gov/financial-well-being



The distributions for these and other variables, and the results of tests of whether subgroups' means differ significantly from each other, are presented in Appendix A

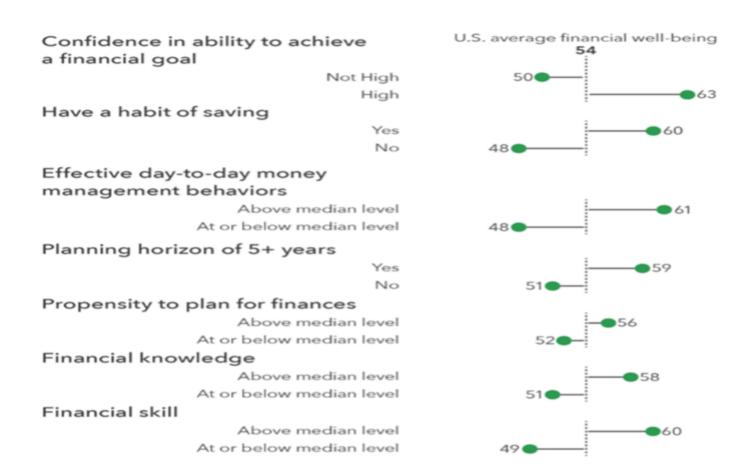
- Subgroup mean is significantly different from the total population mean
- O Subgroup mean is <u>not</u> significantly different from the total population mean

## DISTRIBUTION OF FINANCIAL WELL-BEING SCORE





Source: CFPB: Financial well-being In America (Sept. 2017) consumerfinance.gov/financial-well-being

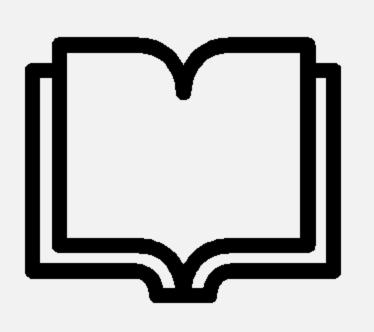


The distributions for these and other variables, and the results of tests of whether subgroups' means differ significantly from each other, are presented in Appendix A

Subgroup mean is significantly different from the total population mean

Subgroup mean is not significantly different from the total population mean

# HOW DO YOU ACHIEVE FINANCIAL WELL-BEING?



#### You need to:

- Increase your financial knowledge and, even more so, financial skill
- Change your attitude and behaviors when it comes to spending and saving
- Establish a habit of savings and create financial behaviors that include routine money management and financial planning
- Be confident in achieving realistic financial goals

## **GOAL: A "DREAM WITH A DUE DATE"**





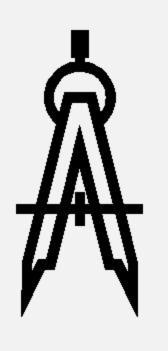




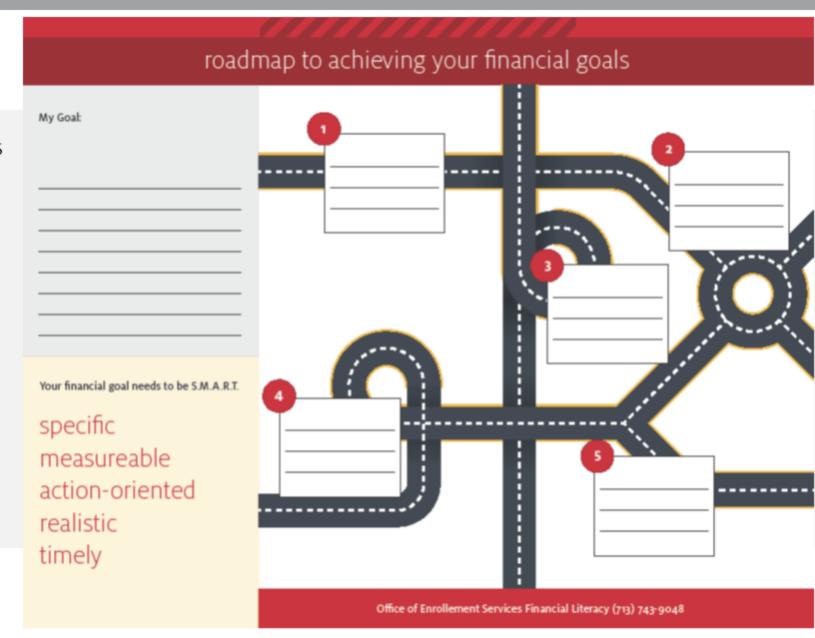


### CREATING YOUR FINANCIAL ROADMAP





- Think about what your financial goals are...
  - Buy a House
  - Save for retirement
  - Establish an "Emergency Fund"
  - Be debt-free
- Now, choose the one goal you want to focus on and write that goal in the "My Goal" section of your financial roadmap.



# ROADMAP TO ACHIEVING YOUR FINANCIAL GOALS



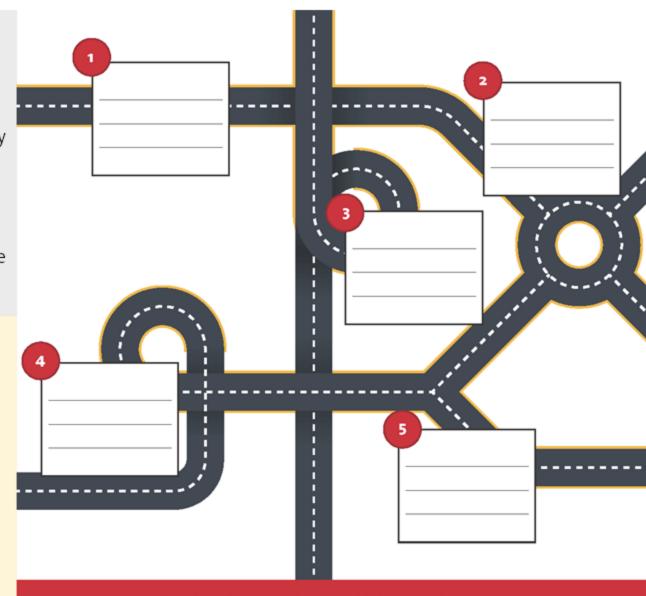


My Goal: Be debt free!

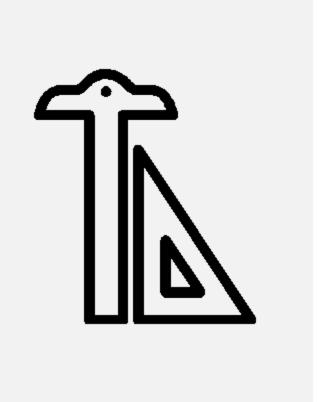
I am going to be debt free! I will pay off \$8,000 in debt by May 20XX. To do this, I will need to stop using my credit cards, create a debt repayment plan, adjust my monthly payments, and make it happen!

Your financial goal needs to be S.M.A.R.T.

specific measureable action-oriented realistic timely



## CREATING YOUR FINANCIAL ROADMAP



 Now that you know which goal you want to focus on, write on the back of your roadmap some of the "obstacles" you may have to achieving your goal.



# CREATING YOUR FINANCIAL ROADMAP

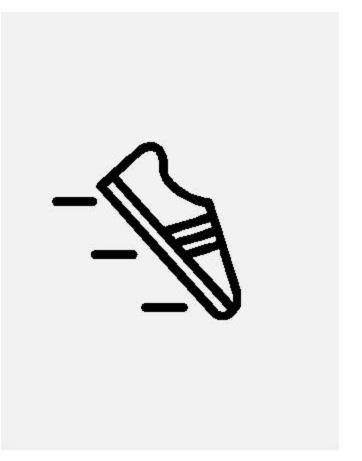




obstacles	how to overcome
Too words dobt those is no reco	
Too much debt-there is no way	
I will be debt free anytime soon.	
Living paycheck to paycheck-	
I can only afford to make the	2
minimum monthly payments.	
No monthly budget- I don't	
want to know how much money	3
I spend every month.	
Lack of knowledge- I don't know	
how to create or follow a	4
debt repayment plan.	
Unsuccessful in past attempts -	
I have tried to set goals in the	5
past and they just don't work.	

# OVERCOMING FINANCIAL OBSTACLES



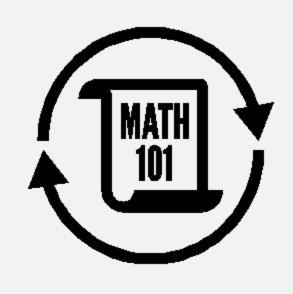


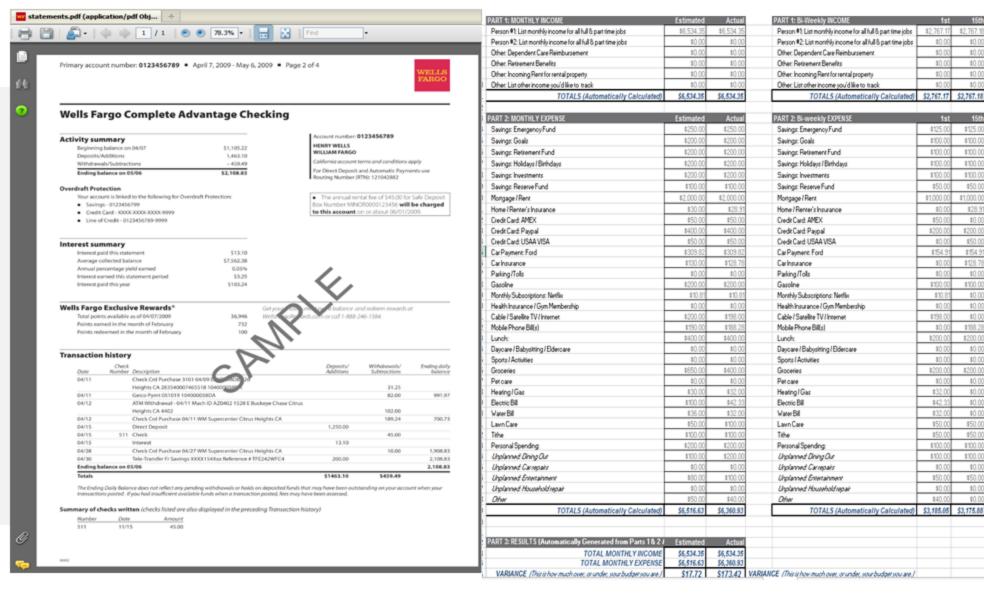
- How will you overcome the financial obstacles you may have?
- What steps you will need to take to make it happen?



### **ESTABLISH A MONTHLY BUDGET**







### CREATE A DEBT REDUCTION PLAN

**Debt Reduction Calculator** 

http://www.vertex42.com/Calculators/debt-reduction-calculator.htm

Strategies

No Snowball

Instructions

Snowball (Lowest Balance First)

Order Entered In Table

Custom - Highest First Custom - Lowest First

See the Help worksheet

To list more creditors, you can get the

150.00

150.00

150.00

Apr-18 550.00

32 12 May-18 600.00

23 3 Aug-17

200.00

50.00

50.00

215.00

400.00

Reduction Calculator web page.

Avalanche (Highest Interest First)

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8569.22

7653.07

6734.12

5862.34

4988.17

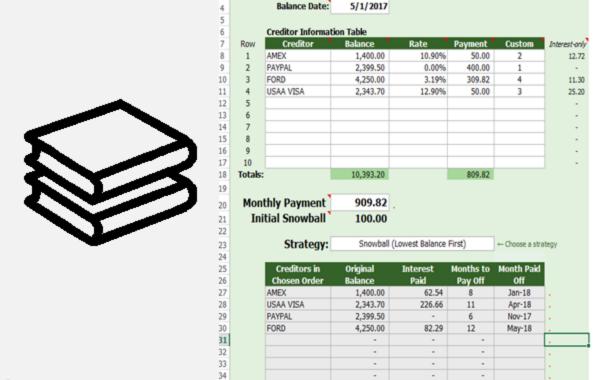
4111.58

3228.62

2338.62

1441.52

537.26



**Total Interest Paid:** 

371.49 (Lower is Better)

Results are only estimates

35

37

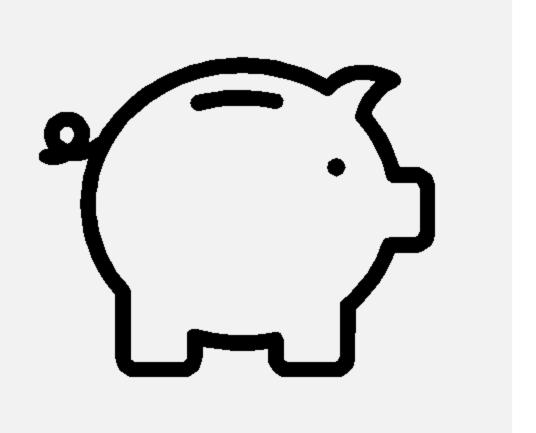
A 8 C D E F G H I J K L M **Debt Snowball Payment Schedule** Results are only estimates. Edit only the yellow cells. http://www.vertex42.com/Calculators/debt-reduction-calculator.htm Strategy: Snowball (Lowest Balance First) Monthly Payment: 909.82 AVEX USAA VISA FORD 2,343,70 4,250.00 3.19% Base Payment: 309.82 Months to Pay Off: extended version available on the Debt 11 Month Paid Off: Apr-18 Nov-17 May-18 Total Interest: 54.12 81.71 Error Code: 353.51 Total Interest: Monthly Payments BALANCE 10393.20 9482.59

309.82

Source:

https://www.vertex42.com

# BUILD YOUR "EMERGENCY FUND"



- 6 months of income/living expenses saved
- Prevents you from using credit to pay for emergencies
- Good way of building your savings habit

### **KNOW BEFORE YOU OWE**





Source: https://www.consumerfinance.gov

#### Your home loan toolkit

A step-by-step guide





#### Plan to shop for your auto loan

Planning ahead to shop for your loan can save money, time, and stress. Making decisions early gives you time to think about your alternatives, and helps you make the right choices.



#### Decisions to make at this step

- · How much can I afford?
- · How much can I pay as a down payment?
- · Do I want or need a co-signer?
- · How much is my trade-in worth?

#### Actions to take

Budget wisely

Check your credit report before you apply

Decide if you want or need a co-signer

Think about optional add-ons ahead of time

If trading in a vehicle, research its approximate value

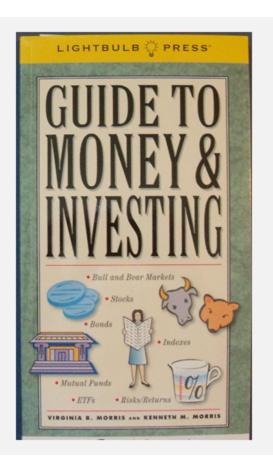
#### ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

The Federal Trade Commission provides helpful information on buying and owning an automobile.

Buying and owning an automobile d

### **INVEST WISELY**

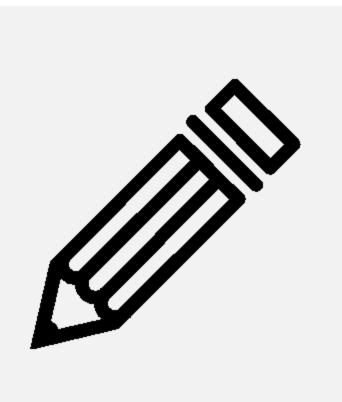




- Have a strong savings habit built into your monthly spending plan
- Know your "risk" limits
- Research your investment options before you invest
- Research the company and financial advisor you will be working with

## **OVERCOMING FINANCIAL OBSTACLES**





Now that you know which obstacles are standing in your way, write on your roadmap five ways you will "overcome" those road blocks preventing you from achieving your goal.

how to overcome				
•				
2				
3				
4				
5				

### CREATING YOUR FINANCIAL ROADMAP



#### obstacles how to overcome

- Too much debt-there is no way

  I will be debt free anytime soon.
- Living paycheck to paycheckI can only afford to make the
  minimum monthly payments.
- No monthly budget- I don't

  want to know how much money
  I spend every month.
- Lack of knowledge- I don't know how to create or follow a debt repayment plan.
- Unsuccessful in past attempts 
  I have tried to set goals in the

  past and they just don't work.

- Use snowball method to help pay down debt.
- Review current spending habits am I overspending and turning to credit?
- Review last 30 days of bank transactions do I spend equally on the 1st and 15th?
- Use free online tools to help me create a monthly budget & debt repayment plan
- Stick to it! First month will be rough but it will get easier, and your goal will be accomplished.

# CREATING YOUR FINANCIAL ROAD-MAP





Finally, get started creating your roadmap to achieving your financial goals.

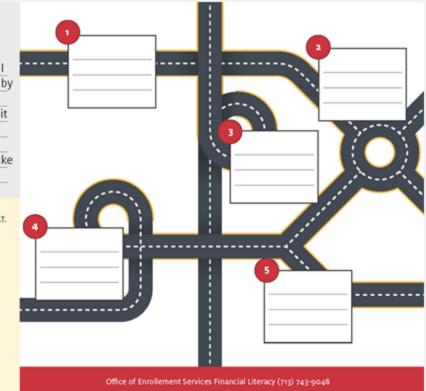
- Now that you know your financial barriers and have some ideas of how to overcome them, determine the 5 steps you will take to make your S.M.A.R.T. goal achievable.
- Remember to focus on what will inspire and motivate you to accomplish your goal.

#### My Goal: Be debt free!

I am going to be debt free! I will pay off \$8,000 in debt by May 20XX. To do this, I will need to stop using my credit cards, create a debt repayment plan, adjust my monthly payments, and make it happen!

Your financial goal needs to be S.M.A.R.T.

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#### ROADMAP TO ACHIEVING FINANCIAL GOALS

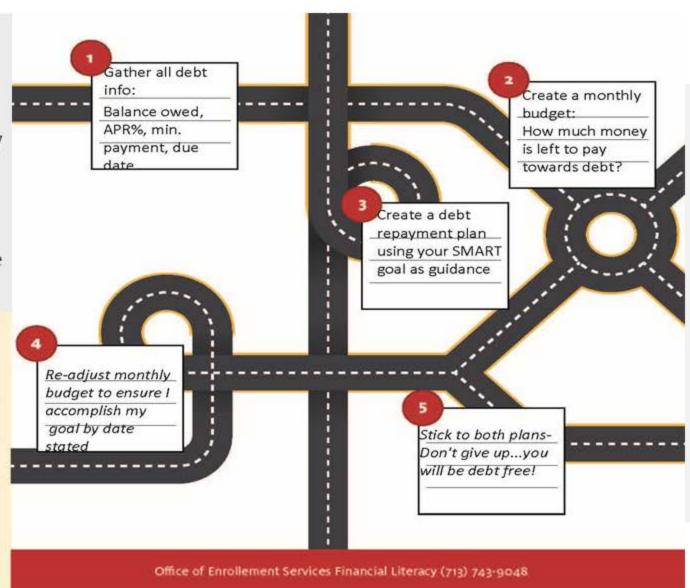


My Goal: Be debt free!

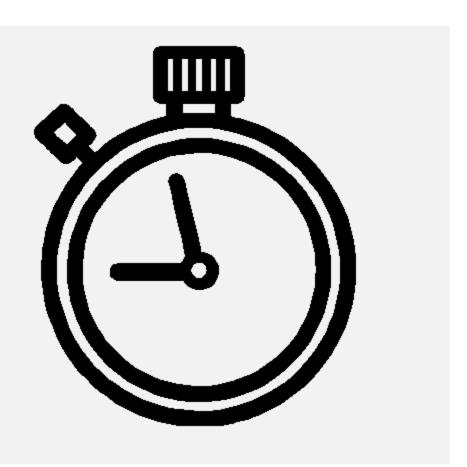
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### **GETTING TO THE FINISH LINE**



- · Remember why you set this goal.
- Overcome any obstacles you may have to accomplishing your goal
- Ask for help
- Use your resources
- Stick to your plan, it may take some time to accomplish your goal, but you WILL accomplish it.

