

BENIN 2000 SURVEY - CODEBOOK

ID Respondents identification

SPLITRUN Split run

FOLDER Folder number

C1DAY Day of first call

- 1=MONDAY
- 2=TUESDAY
- 3=WEDNESDAY
- 4=THURSDAY
- 5=FRIDAY
- 6=SATURDAY
- 7=SUNDAY

C1TIME Time of day of first call

- 1=MORNING
- 2=AFTERNOON
- 3=EARLY EVENING
- 4=LATE EVENING

C1SUC Whether first call was successful

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

C2DAY Day of second call

- 1=MONDAY
- 2=TUESDAY
- 3=WEDNESDAY
- 4=THURSDAY
- 5=FRIDAY
- 6=SATURDAY
- 7=SUNDAY

C2TIME Time of day of second call

- 1=MORNING
- 2=AFTERNOON
- 3=EARLY EVENING
- 4=LATE EVENING

C2SUC Whether second call was successful

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

C3DAY Day of third call

- 1=MONDAY
- 2=TUESDAY
- 3=WEDNESDAY
- 4=THURSDAY
- 5=FRIDAY
- 6=SATURDAY
- 7=SUNDAY

C3TIME Time of day of third call

- 1=MORNING
- 2=AFTERNOON
- 3=EARLY EVENING
- 4=LATE EVENING

C3SUC Whether third call was successful

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

NOCALLS Number of calls

IFAIL Reason for failed call

- 1=HOUSE EMPTY
- 2=NO ONE AT HOME AFTER 4 CALLS
- 3=SELECTED RESPONDENT NOT AVAILABLE
- 5=REFUSED
- 6=OTHER
- 7=COMPLETED
- 8=BREAK OFF

STHR Hour interview started

STMIN Minute interview started

FINHR1 Hour interview finished

FINMIN1 Minute interview finished

ILENGTH Total minutes of interview

DATE Date of interview

SEX Sex of respondent

- 1=MALE
- 2=FEMALE

AGE Age bracket of respondent

- 1=18-25
- 2=26-35
- 3=36-45
- 4=46-54

5=55-64
6=65+

DEPT Departement

1=ATACORA
2=ATLANTIQUE
3=BORGOU
4=MONO
5=OUEME
6=ZOU

SOUS Sous-prefecture

METRO Ville urbane

1=Natitingou
2=Cotonou
3=Parakou
4=Lokossa
5=Porto-Novo
6=Abomey
7=Djougou

COMSIZE Community size

1=CITY
2=LARGE VILLAGE
3=MEDIUM VILLAGE
4=SMALL VILLAGE
5=FARM

D55. Do you own property?

1=A HOUSE
2=AN APARTEMENT
3=LAND
4=AGRICULTURAL LAND
5=AGRICULTURAL ANIMALS
6=A SMALL BUSINESS

INFO2. About how often do you watch news programmes on television? (EuroBarometer)

- 1=EVERY DAY
- 2=SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK
- 3=ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK
- 4=LESS OFTEN
- 5=NEVER
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

INFO4. About how often do you listen to news on the radio? (EuroBarometer)

- 1=EVERY DAY
- 2=SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK
- 3=ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK
- 4=LESS OFTEN
- 5=NEVER
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

INFO5. About how often to you read the news in the daily paper? (EuroBarometer)

- 1=EVERY DAY
- 2=SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK
- 3=ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK
- 4=LESS OFTEN
- 5=NEVER
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

INFO6. Can you buy the newspaper in your village?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

KNOW14. What is the capital city of the United States.

KNOW15. Who is the current president of France?

INFO9. When you get together with your family, would you say you discuss political matters very frequently, frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1=NEVER
- 2=OCCASIONALLY
- 3=FREQUENTLY

4=VERY FREQUENTLY
 7=DON'T KNOW
 8=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

INFO10. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters very frequently, frequently, occasionally or never?

1=NEVER
 2=OCCASIONALLY
 3=FREQUENTLY
 4=VERY FREQUENTLY
 7=DON'T KNOW
 8=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

INFO14. After work or during the break, do you often discuss politics with your colleagues?

1=NEVER
 2=OCCASIONALLY
 3=FREQUENTLY
 4=VERY FREQUENTLY
 7=DON'T KNOW
 8=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

SIGN1a. I'm going to read you the names of four political office holders. When it comes to important political issues, who are you generally most in agreement with?

1=The President
 2=the Prefect of your department
 3=the Deputy representing your local community
 4=the mayor of your town

KNOW1. Is Benin a member of the United Nations?

1=YES
 2=NO

ELECT1. Did you vote in the Legislative elections of March, 1999?

1=YES
 2=NO

ELECT1b. Why did you not vote?

1.

8=DO NOT KNOW

9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

ELECT2. Which party did you vote for in the Legislative elections of March, 1999?

1=RB

2=PRD

3=PSD

4=FALD-ALAFIA

5=RDL

6=PCB

7=NCC

8=MADEP

9=ASD

10=IPD

11=UDES

16=other party

88= DON'T KNOW

99=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

ELECT3. If there were an election for the legislature in the next few days, how likely would you be to go out and vote? (SAS)

1=YES

2=NO

ELECT4. [IF YES] What party would you vote for?

1=RB

2=PRD

3=PSD

4=FALD-ALAFIA

5=RDL

6=PCB

7=NCC

8=MADEP

9=ASD

10=IPD

11=UDES

16=other party

88= DON'T KNOW

99=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

ELECT5 If there were an election for President in the next few days, how likely would you be to go out and vote? (SAS)

1=YES

2=NO

ELECT6. Which candidate would you vote for?

1=KEREKOU
 2=SOGLO
 3=HOUNGBEDJI
 4=AMOUSSOU
 16=AUTRES
 88=DON'T NOW
 99=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

ELECT9. Have you ever heard of politicians buying votes?

1=YES
 2=NO

ELECT10. Has anybody every tried to buy your vote?

1=YES
 2=NO

ELECT11. How did they attempt to buy your vote? Did they offer money, gifts, or services?

1=MONEY
 2=GIFT
 3=SERVICES
 4=OTHER

Please tell me whether the following questions are true or false. If you are unsure then please indicate that you are unsure.

KNOW2. In the Presidential elections that are held in Benin there is a possibility for a second round of voting?

1=TRUE
 2=FALSE
 3=UNSURE

KNOW3. In the legislative elections you can vote for more than one party?

1=TRUE
 2=FALSE
 3=UNSURE

KNOW4. The prefects in each of the departments are elected to these positions.

1=TRUE
 2=FALSE
 3=UNSURE

KNOW 5. The mayors of the cities and villages in Benin are elected to these positions.

- 1=TRUE
- 2=FALSE
- 3=UNSURE

KNOW6. Which party has the most deputies in the Benin National Assembly?

KNOW 8. Which parties currently make up the governing coalition? [MULTIPLE REPSONSES ARE POSSIBLE]

- 1=RB
- 2=PRD
- 3=PSD
- 4=FALD-ALAFIA
- 5=RDL
- 6=PCB
- 7=NCC
- 8=MADEP
- 9=ASD
- 10=IPD
- 11=UDES
- 88=DON'T KNOW
- 99=REFUSE

ELECT17. What is your overall opinion about the government. Would you say the government is very good, good, average, bad or very bad?

- 1=VERY GOOD
- 2=GOOD
- 3=AVERAGE
- 4=BAD
- 5=VERY BAD
- 8=DO NOT KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

ELECT12. Would you say that in the last year the performance of the National Assembly has been very good, good, average, bad, or very bad?

- 1=VERY GOOD
- 2=GOOD
- 3=AVERAGE
- 4=BAD
- 5=VERY BAD

ELECT14. Do you think the President is doing a very good job, a good job an average job, a bad job or a very bad job?

- 1=VERY GOOD
- 2=GOOD
- 3=AVERAGE
- 4=BAD
- 5=VERY BAD

ELECT 15. Are you a member of a political party?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

ELECT16. Which political party are you a member of?

- 1=RB
- 2=PRD
- 3=PSD
- 4=FALD-ALAFIA
- 5=RDL
- 6=PCB
- 7=NCC
- 8=MADEP
- 9=ASD
- 10=IPD
- 11=UDES
- 16=OTHER PARTY
- 88=DON'T KNOW
- 99=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

SIGN8. In general, when there are political controversies, to which political personality do you turn in order to form an opinion.

- 1 _____
- 2 NONE
- 8 DO NOT KNOW
- 9 REFUSED/NO ANSWER

REG1. Do you remember the revolutionary period in Benin?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

REG2. Do you think the policies of this period had a favorable impact on developments in Benin? Would you say the impact was very favorable, more or less favorable, more or less unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- 1=VERY FAVORABLE

- 2=MORE OR LESS FAVORABLE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=MORE OR LESS UNFAVORABLE
- 5=VERY UNFAVORABLE

REG3. Did the President of the Republic during this period have too much power?

- 1=TOO MUCH
- 2=NOT TOO MUCH
- 3=ENOUGH
- 4=NOT ENOUGH

REG6. Compared to the revolutionary period, do you think that the general economic situation in our country today is much better, a little better, a little worse, much worse or the same?

- 1=MUCH BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=MUCH WORSE

KNOW9 For how many years is the President's elected to serve in office?

ECON1. Would you say that over the past 12 months the price of corn has gone up?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

ECON2. By how much has it gone up?

- 1=300%
- 2=200%
- 3=100%
- 4=75%
- 5=50%
- 6=25%
- 7=MOINS DE 25%

ECON3. Would you say that over the last 12 months the price of coal has gone up?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

ECON4. By how much has it gone up?

- 1=300%
- 2=200%
- 3=100%
- 4=75%
- 5=50%
- 6=25%

7=MOINS DE 25%

ECON5. During the past 12 months have you or any member of your family been unemployed?

1=YES

2=NO

ECON6. How much does the thought worry you that, during the next 12 months, you or some member of your family might become unemployed? (SAS)

1=NOT AT ALL WORRIED

2=NOT VERY WORRIED

3=A LITTLE WORRIED

4=VERY WORRIED

7=NO ONE IS EMPLOYED/ALL UNEMPLOYED

8=DON'T KNOW

9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

ECON7. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the financial situation of your household, now is

1=A LOT BETTER

2=A LITTLE BETTER

3=STAYED THE SAME

4=A LITTLE WORSE

5=A LOT WORSE

ECON 8. And over the next 12 months, do you expect the financial situation of your household will be

1=A LOT BETTER

2=A LITTLE BETTER

3=STAYED THE SAME

4=A LITTLE WORSE

5=A LOT WORSE

ECON9. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied. (WVS)

1=VERY SATISFIED

2=FAIRLY SATISFIED

3=NOT VERY SATISFIED

4=NOT AT ALL SATISFIED

8=DON'T KNOW

9=REFUSE TO ANSWER

ECON 11. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think that the general economic situation in this county is

- 1=A LOT BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=STAYED THE SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=A LOT WORSE

ECON10. And over the next 12 months, how to you think the general economic situation in this country will be ...

- 1=A LOT BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=STAYED THE SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=A LOT WORSE

ECON 15. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the employment situation in this country now is?

- 1=A LOT BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=STAYED THE SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=A LOT WORSE

ECON16. And over the next 12 months, do you expect the employment situation in this country will get...?

- 1=A LOT BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=STAYED THE SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=A LOT WORSE

ECON13. What factors outside of our country affect the current economic situation in Benin?

EP1. Do you have an account in?

- 1=A BANK
- 2=A CREDIT UNION
- 3=A POSTAL SAVINGS ACCOUNT

EP2. Are you a member of a collective savings association?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

EP3. What did you do with your savings?

[MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE]

A=BUY A HOUSE TO LIVE IN	YES	NO	
B=BUY A HOUSE TO RENT OR RE-SELL		YES	NO
C=BUY LAND TO IMPROVE ITS VALUE		YES	NO
D=BUY LAND IN ORDER TO BUILD ON IT		YES	NO
E=BUILD A HOUSE TO LIVE IN	YES	NO	
F=BUILD A HOUSE TO RENT OR SELL	YES	NO	
G=BUY A CAR FOR PERSONAL USE	YES	NO	
H=BUY A CAR FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES	YES	NO	
I=BUY OTHER DURABLE GOODS FOR PERSONAL USE	YES	NO	
J=BUY OTHER DURABLE GOODS FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES		YES	NO
K=LET THEM GENERATE INTEREST	YES	NO	
L=OTHER _____			

EM1. Have you every borrowed money?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

EM2. [IF RESPONDENTS SAID YES TO EM1]

From whom did you borrow money?

- 1=A BANK
- 2=A CREDIT UNION
- 3=POSTAL SAVINGS
- 4=COLLECTIVE SAVINGS ASSOCIATION
- 5=SOMEONE IN YOUR FAMILY
- 6=A FRIEND OR NEIGHBOR
- 7=NGO

EM3. [IF RESPONDENT SAID YES TO EM1]

What was the average amount of your loans?

EM4. How many loans have you obtained?

EM5. What did you do with your loans?

[MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE]

A=BUY A HOUSE TO LIVE IN		
B=BUY A HOUSE TO RENT OR SELL		
C=BUY LAND TO IMPROVE ITS VALUE	YES	NO
D=BUY LAND IN ORDER TO BUILD ON IT	YES	NO
E=BUILD A HOUSE TO LIVE IN	YES	NO
F=BUILD A HOUSE TO RENT OR SELL	YES	NO
G=BUY A CAR FOR PERSONAL USE	YES	NO
H=BUY A CAR FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES	YES	NO
I=BUY OTHER DURABLE GOODS FOR PERSONAL USE	YES	NO
J=BUY OTHER DURABLE GOODS FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES		YES NO
K=LET THEM GENERATE INTEREST	YES	NO
L=OTHER _____		

EM6. Have you ever renegotiated the repayment terms on your loans?

1=YES
2=NO

EM7. Why did you renegotiate the repayment terms?

1=LENDER REQUESTED REPAYMENT
2=YOUR FINANCIAL SITUATION DETERIORATED
3=YOUR FINANCIAL SITUATION IMPROVED

TH1. Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? (WVS)

1=Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being.

2=Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children.

3=Uncertain

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.

SIGN10. I prefer to form my own opinions rather than taking direction from political leaders.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DO NOT KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

SIGN9. On can always find someone on the political scene who will provide guidance on major political controversies.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DO NOT KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

TH2. Its more important to live for today and worry about the future when it arrives.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

TH3. One should save and make sacrifices today in order to secure a better future.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

ET1. Hard work usually brings a better life in the long run.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE

3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

ET2. Hard work doesn't generally bring success – success is more a matter of luck and connections.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

ET3. Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. (CODE FIVE ONLY) (WVS)

	IMPORTANT
A) Good manners	1
B) Independence	1
C) Hard work	1
D) Feeling of responsibility	1
E) Imagination	1
F) Tolerance and respect for other people	1
G) Thrift, saving money and things	1
H) Determination, perseverance	1
I) Religious faith	1
J) Unselfishness	1
K) Obedience	1

EE1. We would like you to indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.... It is important to avoid starting a business if there is a chance it might fail.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

EE2. If you had an exciting idea for a new business that, if successful, might make you wealthy, how likely would you be to take all the money from your savings to start such a business? Would you be very likely, somewhat likely, neither likely nor unlikely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely to take all the money from your savings?

1=VERY LIKELY
 2=SOMEWHAT LIKELY
 3=NEITHER LIKELY NOR UNLIKELY

4=SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY
 5=VERY UNLIKELY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

EE3. How likely would you be to borrow money to start such a business?

1=VERY LIKELY
 2=LIKELY
 3=NEITHER LIKELY NOR UNLIKELY
 4=SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY
 5=VERY UNLIKELY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

DA1. How difficult would you say it is for someone like yourself to start a successful small business?"

1=VERY DIFFICULT
 2=DIFFICULT
 3=NEITHER DIFFICULT NOR EASY
 4=EASY
 5=VERY EASY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

DA2. How difficult would it be for you to start a small business and have it grow into a very large business?

1=VERY DIFFICULT
 2=DIFFICULT
 3=NEITHER DIFFICULT NOR EASY
 4=EASY
 5=VERY EASY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

AE1. If you had a daughter, how would you feel about her starting a small business? Would you strongly approve, approve, neither approve nor disapprove, disapprove, or strongly disapprove?

1=STRONGLY APPROVE
 2=APPROVE
 3=NEITHER APPROVE NOR DISAPPROVE
 4=DISAPPROVE
 5=STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

AE2. If you had a son, how would you feel about him starting a small business? Would you strongly approve, approve, neither approve nor disapprove, disapprove, or strongly disapprove?"

1=STRONGLY APPROVE
 2=APPROVE
 3=NEITHER APPROVE NOR DISAPPROVE
 4=DISAPPROVE
 5=STRONGLY DISAPPROVE
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

EDU1. All citizens have equal access to an education.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

EDU2. Only rich people can afford to send their child to school..

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

EDU3. If they are willing to work hard, all citizens can acquire the skills necessary for high paying jobs.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

EDU4. Only people with connections have access to the training necessary for high paying jobs.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

EDU5. The government should guarantee the financial support of children of poor families so that they may obtain an education.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

EDU6. Young people should find work rather than going to school.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

EDU7. In our family children need to find a job rather than go to school.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

REDIST1a. Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important? (WVS)

- 1=Because they are unlucky
- 2=Because of laziness and lack of will power
- 3=Because there is injustice in our society
- 4=It's an inevitable part of modern progress

REDIST1b. And which reason do you consider to be the second most important? (WVS)

- 1=Because they are unlucky
- 2=Because of laziness and lack of will power
- 3=Because there is injustice in our society
- 4=It's an inevitable part of modern progress

REDIST2 Wages should be made more equal even if it means that people will work less hard.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE

3=UNCERTAIN
4=DISAGREE
5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
8=DON'T KNOW
9=REFUSED

REDIST3. People can only accumulate wealth at the expense of others.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
2=AGREE
3=UNCERTAIN
4=DISAGREE
5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
8=DON'T KNOW
9=REFUSED

REDIST4. Increasing the amount of wealth in our society means that everyone's living standards will improve.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
2=AGREE
3=UNCERTAIN
4=DISAGREE
5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
8=DON'T KNOW
9=REFUSED

ETAT1. The State Electricity and Water Company should be privatized.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
2=AGREE
3=UNCERTAIN
4=DISAGREE (CHECK
5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
8=DON'T KNOW
9=REFUSED

ETAT2. The National Insurance Company should be owned by the State.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
2=AGREE
3=UNCERTAIN
4=DISAGREE
5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
8=DON'T KNOW
9=REFUSED

ETAT3. All of the schools in the towns and villages should be run by the State.

1=AGREE STRONGLY

2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

Next I will read through a list of rights and freedoms. Please tell me whether these rights are how important these rights are to you personally on a scale from 1 (not very important) to 5 (very important). (SAS)

GUANT2. The right to a job. (SAS)

1=VERY IMPORTANT
 2=IMPORTANT
 3=SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
 4=SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT
 5=NOT VERY IMPORTANT
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

GUANT3. The right to own land. (SAS)

1=VERY IMPORTANT
 2=IMPORTANT
 3=SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
 4=SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT
 5=NOT VERY IMPORTANT
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

GUANT4. The right to a clean and safe environment, free from pollution

1=VERY IMPORTANT
 2=IMPORTANT
 3=SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
 4=SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT
 5=NOT VERY IMPORTANT
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

GUANT1. The government should make sure that all of the unemployed receive social assistance.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

GUANT5. The state should provide everyone with a guaranteed income. (LNOS)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

GUANT6. The state should provide work for everyone who needs it. (LNOS)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

PROP1. The government should put limits on the sale of property to foreigners.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

PROP2. The government should always respect private property even if this makes the achievement of its goals more difficult. (HUN)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY a
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

PROP3. The land in Benin should be privately owned. (HUN)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

PROP4. Every citizen has the right to own land and to have private property. (HUN)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (SAS)

INDIV1. It is more important to do the kind of work society needs than to do the kind of work I like.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

INDIV2. People should go along with whatever is best for the group, even when they disagree.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

INDIV3. The most important thing to teach children is obedience to their parents.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (HUN)

EGAL1. The biggest problem in this country is the people do not have equal chances. (HUN)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED

EGAL2. If people were treated equally in this country, we would have fewer problems. (HUN)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

EGAL3. The biggest problem in this country is that the political system benefits some groups at the expense of others.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (HUN)

PRIX1. If the government does not regulate the prices businesses and farmers may charge for their products, prices will “through the roof”. (HUN)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

PRIX2. If there is a drought in Benin, the price of agricultural products will fall a lot, fall a little, increase a little, increase a lot, or not change.

- 1=FALL A LOT
- 2=FALL A LITTLE
- 3=NOT CHANGE
- 4=INCREASE A LITTLE
- 5=INCREASE A LOT
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

PRIX3. If farmers are unable to produce enough crops to match consumers' demands they will increase the prices for those crops. (HUN)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

PRIX4. If businesses are unable to sell enough products then they will lower the prices for those products.
 (HUN)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (HUN)

TRAV1. The number of jobs available will increase if the state restricts the number of employees that businesses and farms can layoff.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

TRAV2. When there are too many people entering a profession, wages will fall

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

TRAV3. If wages go up companies will hire fewer people.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

TRAV4. If personal income taxes were higher, people would work less.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

TRAV5. If a company cannot sell its products, wages of new employees will fall.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

TRAV6. If salaries were more equal, people would work less hard.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

GUAN7. Some people say individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves. Others say the state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for. Others have views somewhere in between. How would you place your views on this scale? (SAS)

- 1= INDIVIDUALS SHOULD TAKE MORE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROVIDING FOR THEMSELVES.
- 2=THE STATE SHOULD TAKE MORE RESPONSIBILITY TO ENSURE THAT EVERYONE IS PROVIDED FOR.
- 3=SOMEWHERE IN BETWEEN.

KNOW16. Would you please give me the name of a political party in France

KNOW17. Would you please give me the name of a political party in the U.S.

SATIS1

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Benin? (EuroBarometer)

- 1=VERY SATISFIED
- 2=FAIRLY SATISFIED
- 3=NOT VERY SATISFIED
- 4=NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

PART1 I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do any or would never, under any circumstances, do any of these. (SAS)

PART1A. Joining a boycott

- 1=HAVE DONE
- 2=MIGHT DO
- 3=WOULD NEVER DO
- 4=UNCERTAIN/DON'T KNOW
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

PART1B. Attending rally's

- 1=HAVE DONE
- 2=MIGHT DO
- 3=WOULD NEVER DO
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

PART1C. Joining illegal strikes

- 1=HAVE DONE
- 2=MIGHT DO
- 3=WOULD NEVER DO
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

PART1D. To deliver a public speech which criticizes the actions of the authorities

- 1=HAVE DONE
- 2=MIGHT DO
- 3=WOULD NEVER DO
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

PART1E. Organize public meetings for criticizing the authorities

- 1=HAVE DONE

2=MIGHT DO
3=WOULD NEVER DO
8=DON'T KNOW
9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

LEGIT3. Those supporting multi-party elections are doing harm to the country. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
2=AGREE
3=UNCERTAIN
4=DISAGREE
5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
8=DON'T KNOW
9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

[IF 4 OR 5 TO LEGIT3]

LEGIT1A. Multi-party elections are the established norm in our society.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
2=AGREE
3=UNCERTAIN
4=DISAGREE
5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
8=DON'T KNOW
9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

[IF 4 OR 5 TO LEGIT3]

LEGIT1B. The economic situation improves when you have a political system in which multiple parties compete for election.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
2=AGREE
3=UNCERTAIN
4=DISAGREE
5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
8=DON'T KNOW
9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

[IF 4 OR 5 TO LEGIT3]

LEGIT1C. Multi-party elections guarantee that the government will respect the wishes of the people.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
2=AGREE
3=UNCERTAIN
4=DISAGREE
5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
8=DON'T KNOW

9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

[IF 1, 2 OR 3 TO LEGIT3]

LEGIT1D. Multi-party elections are NOT the established norm in our society.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

[IF 1, 2 OR 3 TO LEGIT3]

LEGIT1E. The economic situation gets WORSE when you have a political system in which multiple parties compete for election.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

[IF 1, 2 OR 3 TO LEGIT3]

LEGIT1F. Even though multiple parties compete for election the government does NOT respect the wishes of the people.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LEGIT2. If the leaders we elect cannot improve the situation in the country, then it is better not to have competitive elections in the future. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LEGIT1. There are better ways to choose our political leaders than elections amongst candidates from several parties. (SAS)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LEGIT4. Participation of the people is not necessary if decision making is left in the hands of a few trusted, competent leaders.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LEGIT5. Competition among many political parties will make the political system stronger.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

Now I would like to tell you a short story and ask you some questions about how you feel about what happens in the story.

Vignettes #1

Michael is not the legal heir of the farmland he occupies although he did purchase the land along with purchasing false titles to the property. For a number of years Michael worked to improve the productivity of the farmland. The prefect administration ordered the expropriation of Michael's land in order to build a large water tower that would provide the village with drinking water.

Vignette #2

Michael is not the legal heir of the farmland he occupies although he did purchase the land along with purchasing false titles to the property. For a number of years Michael worked to improve the productivity of the farmland. The prefect administration ordered the expropriation of Michael's land in order to build a new headquarters for the ruling political party in the department.

Vignette #3

Michael has legal title to the farmland he occupies and the title is properly registered with the authorities. For a number of years Michael worked to improve the productivity of the farmland. The prefect administration ordered the expropriation of Michael's land in order to build a new headquarters for the ruling political party in the department.

Vignette #4

Michael has legal title to the farmland he occupies and the title is properly registered with the authorities. For a number of years Michael worked to improve the productivity of the farmland. The prefect administration ordered the expropriation of Michael's land in order to build a large water tower that would provide the village with drinking water.

Vignette #5

Michael has legal title to the farmland he occupies and the title is properly registered with the authorities. For a number of years Michael has done nothing to improve the productivity of the farmland. The prefect administration ordered the expropriation of Michael's land in order to build a large water tower that would provide the village with drinking water.

Vignette #6

Michael has legal title to the farmland he occupies and the title is properly registered with the authorities. For a number of years Michael has done nothing to improve the productivity of the farmland. The prefect administration ordered the expropriation of Michael's land in order to build a new headquarters for the ruling political party in the department.

Vignette #7

Michael is not the legal heir of the farmland he occupies although he did purchase the land along with purchasing false titles to the property. For a number of years Michael has done nothing to improve the productivity of the farmland. The prefect administration ordered the expropriation of Michael's land in order to build a new headquarters for the ruling political party in the department.

Vignette #8

Michael is not the legal heir of the farmland he occupies although he did purchase the land along with purchasing false titles to the property. For a number of years Michael has done nothing to improve the productivity of the farmland. The prefect administration ordered the expropriation of Michael's land in order to build a large water tower that would provide the village with drinking water.

Questions asked after vignettes

Now we have some questions about what just happened in the story.

VIGN1. First of all, do you agree with the decision of the prefect to expropriate Michael's property?

1=AGREE STRONGLY

2=AGREE

3=UNCERTAIN

4=DISAGREE

5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 6=DON'T KNOW
 7=REFUSED

VIGN2. Do you think that the prefect should compensate Michael?

1=YES
 2=NO

VIGN3. To what extent should the prefect reimburse Michael?

1=FULL VALUE OF THE LAND
 2=THREE QUARTERS OF THE VALUE OF THE LAND
 3=ONE HALF THE VALUE OF THE LAND
 4=ONE QUARTER THE VALUE OF THE LAND

VIGN4. Do you think that Michael has the right to keep his farmland?

1=ABSOLUTELY
 2=PROBABLY
 3=PROBABLY NOT
 4=ABSOLUTELY NOT

VIGN5. To what extent do you think that the prefect has violated Benin law regarding the protection of private property?

1=VIOLATED A LOT
 2=MODERATELY VIOLATED
 3=VIOLATED A LITTLE
 4=DID NOT VIOLATE AT ALL

VIGN6. Here is a list of words that might be used to describe Michael. Taking them one at a time, please tell me how you feel about Michael. The first pair of words is “hard working” versus “lazy”. If you consider Michael to be extremely hard working, tell me the number 10. If you think Michael is extremely lazy, tell me the number 1. The numbers 2 through 9 represent increasing degrees of “hard workingness”.

1. Lazy	10 Hard working
1. Dishonest	10 Honest
1. Criminal	10 Law abiding

VIGN7. Here is a list of words that might be used to describe the Prefect. Taking them one at a time, please tell me how you feel about the Prefect. The first pair of words is “honest” versus “dishonest”. If you consider the Prefect to be extremely honest, tell me the number 10. If you think the Prefect is extremely dishonest, tell me the number 1. The numbers 2 through 9 represent increasing degrees of “hard workingness”.

1. Dishonest	10. Honest
1. Criminal	10. Law abiding

1. Motivated by a concern for
what is best for the community

10. Motivated by a concern for
his political future

VIGN8. Do you agree with the project proposed by the Prefect?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 6=DON'T KNOW
- 7=REFUSED

VIGN9. Do you think that Michael should challenge the Prefect's decision in court?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 6=DON'T KNOW
- 7=REFUSED

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.

VIGN10. Michael should complain to the local mayor about the treatment he received from the Prefect?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 6=DON'T KNOW
- 7=REFUSED

VIGN11. Michel should not trust the officials to respect his property rights.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 6=DON'T KNOW
- 7=REFUSED

VIGN12. Michel's experience is very rare in Benin.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE

3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 6=DON'T KNOW
 7=REFUSED

COMPET2. All this country really needs is a single political party to rule the country (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

COMPET3. A country made up of many ethnic groups should be ruled by only one party to prevent ethnic conflict from occurring (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

COMPET4. Democracy in Benin is too fragile to allow many political parties to compete with each other (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

COMPET5. The party that gets the support of the majority ought not to have to share political power with the political minority (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

EFF1. The people who run the country are not really concerned with what happens to people like me. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

EFF2. If public officials are not interested in hearing what people like me think, there is really no way to make them listen. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

EFF3. In our country, all political power is concentrated in the hands of a small group of people and it is impossible for the rest of us to influence what the government does. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

EFF4. I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=DISAGREE
 4=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

EFF5. I feel well prepared for participating in political life. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=DISAGREE
 4=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

EFF6. Sometimes politics seems so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on. (SAS)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=DISAGREE
- 4=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

EFF7. People like me have no say in what the government does.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=DISAGREE
- 4=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

AUTOR1. People shouldn't accept everything the authority says without questioning it. (SAS)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

AUTOR2. People should not try to change how society works but just accept the way it is. (SAS)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

AUTOR3. It is very good that people today have greater freedom to protest against things they do not like. (SAS)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

CONST1. President should have power to temporarily suspend the constitution (elections) during an economic or political crisis.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them.

CONF1. Confidence in the President. (SAS)

- 1=A GREAT DEAL
- 2=QUITE A LOT
- 3=NOT VERY MUCH
- 4=NONE AT ALL
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

CONF2. Confidence in the legal system. (SAS)

- 1=A GREAT DEAL
- 2=QUITE A LOT
- 3=NOT VERY MUCH
- 4=NONE AT ALL
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

CONF3. Confidence in the mass media. (SAS)

- 1=A GREAT DEAL
- 2=QUITE A LOT
- 3=NOT VERY MUCH
- 4=NONE AT ALL
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

CONF4. Confidence in the police. (SAS)

- 1=A GREAT DEAL
- 2=QUITE A LOT
- 3=NOT VERY MUCH
- 4=NONE AT ALL
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

CONF5. Confidence in parliament. (SAS)

- 1=A GREAT DEAL

2=QUITE A LOT
 3=NOT VERY MUCH
 4=NONE AT ALL
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

CONF6. Confidence in local courts. (SAS)

1=A GREAT DEAL
 2=QUITE A LOT
 3=NOT VERY MUCH
 4=NONE AT ALL
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

CONF7. Confidence in the Benin political system. (SAS)

1=A GREAT DEAL
 2=QUITE A LOT
 3=NOT VERY MUCH
 4=NONE AT ALL
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

CONF8. Confidence in the army. (SAS)

1=A GREAT DEAL
 2=QUITE A LOT
 3=NOT VERY MUCH
 4=NONE AT ALL
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

CONF9. Confidence in the Constitutional Court

1=A GREAT DEAL
 2=QUITE A LOT
 3=NOT VERY MUCH
 4=NONE AT ALL
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.

TRUST1. Most people are honest mainly because they are afraid of being caught. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

TRUST2. Most people inwardly dislike putting themselves out to help other people. (SAS)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

TRUST3. On the whole, do you agree that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? (SAS)

- 1=STRONGLY AGREE THAT MOST PEOPLE CAN BE TRUSTED
- 2=AGREE THAT MOST PEOPLE CAN BE TRUSTED
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=AGREE THAT CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL IN DEALING WITH PEOPLE
- 5=STRONGLY AGREE THAT YOU CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

GOVTRST1. Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or that it is run for the benefit of all the people? (WVS)

- 1=FEW BIG INTERESTS
- 2=BENEFIT OF ALL THE PEOPLE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

GOVTRST2. How much do you trust the Benin government to do what is right? Do you trust it almost always, most of the time, only some of the time, or almost never? (WVS)

- 1=ALMOST ALWAYS
- 2=MOST OF THE TIME
- 3=ONLY SOME OF THE TIME
- 4=ALMOST NEVER
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

GOVTRST3. What do you think about how the people working for the government use the money of the tax payers? Do they waste a lot of the that money, waste some of the money, waste a little of the money or do they no waste they money? (HUN)

- 1=THEY WASTE A LOT OF THE MONEY
- 2=THEY WAST SOME OF THE MONEY
- 3= THEY WASTE LITTLE OF THE MONEY
- 4=THEY DO NOT WASTE THE MONEY
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

GOVTRST 4. In your opinion, does the government include a lot of dishonest people, some dishonest people, or no dishonest people at all? (HUN)

- 1=A LOT OF DISHONEST PEOPLE
- 2=SOME DISHONEST PEOPLE
- 3=NO DISHONEST PEOPLE AT ALL
- 4=UNCERTAIN
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

Next I will read through a list of rights and freedoms. Please tell me how important these rights are to you personally on a scale from 1 (not very important) to 5 (very important).

LOI1. The freedom to express your political views. (SAS)

- 1=NOT VERY IMPORTANT
- 2=SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT
- 3=SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 4=IMPORTANT
- 5=VERY IMPORTANT
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LOI2. The freedom to join and participate in social and political groups and unions. (SAS)

- 1=NOT VERY IMPORTANT
- 2=SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT
- 3=SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 4=IMPORTANT
- 5=VERY IMPORTANT
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LOI3. Treat equally under the law. (SAS)

- 1=NOT VERY IMPORTANT
- 2=SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT
- 3=SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 4=IMPORTANT
- 5=VERY IMPORTANT
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LOI4. The right to own land

- 1=NOT VERY IMPORTANT
- 2=SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT
- 3=SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 4=IMPORTANT
- 5=VERY IMPORTANT
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LOI5. Freedom to practice your religion. Is it..

- 1=NOT VERY IMPORTANT
- 2=SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT
- 3=SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 4=IMPORTANT
- 5=VERY IMPORTANT
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LIBER1. The government ought to see to it that all political movements have the opportunity to publish their political views in newspapers, pamphlets and books. (SAS)

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY [GO TO QUESTION A]
- 2=AGREE [GO TO QUESTION A]
- 3=UNCERTAIN [GO TO QUESTION B]
- 4=DISAGREE [GO TO QUESTION B]
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY [GO TO QUESTION B]
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

QUESTION A [IF 1 OR 2 TO LIBER1]

[IF 1 OR 2 TO LIBER1]

LIBER1A. The protection of free speech is the established norm in our society.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

[IF 1 OR 2 TO LIBER1]

LIBER1B. The protection of free speech for all movements is necessary because government abuses its power.

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DO NOTKNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

[IF 1 OR 2 TO LIBER1]

LIBER1C. The protection of free speech for all movements ensures us that the government will respect the wishes of the people.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

QUESTION B [IF 3, 4 OR 5 TO LIBER1]

[IF 3, 4 OR 5 TO LIBER1]

LIBER1D. The protection of free speech is NOT the established norm in our society.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

[IF 3, 4 OR 5 TO LIBER1]

LIBER1E. Public officials need to regulate free speech in order to protect us from dangerous political movements.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

[IF 3, 4 OR 5 TO LIBER1]

LIBER1F. The protection of free speech for all movements will not ensure that government respects the wishes of the people.

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LIBER2. Newspapers, radio and television should be responsible for presenting all points of view, even those that some people could consider dangerous and subversive. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE

5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LIBER3. The mass media should be protected by law more than they are now from control by the government. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LIBER4. Free speech is just not worth it if it means that we have to put up with the danger to society of radical political views. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LIBER5. Society shouldn't have to put up with political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

LIBER6. Because demonstrations frequently become disorderly and disruptive, radical and extremist groups shouldn't be allowed to demonstrate. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

JUST1. Sometimes it might be better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately rather than wait for a legal solution. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN

4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

JUST2. It's alright to get around the law as long as you don't actually break it. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

JUST3. In times of emergency, the government ought to be able to suspend law in order to solve pressing social problems. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

JUST4. It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for. (SAS)

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DO NOTKNOW
 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

Dictator Game for Benin Survey

As you know people across the country are being interviewed for this survey. After all of the interviews are completed, two of the people interviewed will share a prize of 15,000 CFA. Here is how the winners of the money will be decided. Each person interviewed has been given an envelope just like the one I handed to you. The envelope contains your name and address. After we have finished all of our interviewing, we will put all of the envelopes in a large urn. One envelope will be selected. If your envelope is selected, you will be paid whatever amount of the 15,000 CFA you decided to give to yourself. Then another person's name will be selected from the urn. This second person will receive whatever amount remains of the 15,000 CFA prize. Your decision will determine how much money you might receive so please take the decision seriously.

In the event that your name is chosen first, we want you to decide right now how much of the 15,000 CFA prize you want to give to yourself. Here is a list of amounts. Circle the amount of the 15,000 CFA you want to give to yourself. The rest of the money will be given to the other person selected from the urn.

After you have circled the amount place the paper in the envelope and seal it. If your name is selected first then we will open your envelope and you will receive the amount circled.

- 1) 14,450 for me, 50 for other person
- 2) 13,000 for me, 2,000 for other person
- 3) 11,500 for me, 3,500 for other person
- 4) 10,500 for me, 4,500 for other person
- 5) 9,500 for me, 5,500 for other person
- 6) 8,500 for me, 6,500 for other person
- 7) 7,800 for me, 7,200 for other person
- 8) 7,600 for me, 7,400 for other person
- 9) 7,000 for me, 8,000 for other person

QUESTIONNAIRE SUPPLEMENTAIRE I

SECTION 1. FOUR DIFFERENT POLITICAL PERSONALITY CUES

NOTE: There are four different versions of SIGN5, SIGN6, and SIGN7. These four different versions are presented in sections 1A through 1D. Section 1A is selected if the respondent indicated in question SIGN1 that they looked to the President for direction with respect to political controversy; SECTION 1B if they looked to the Prefect for direction; SECTION 1C if they looked to the Depute for direction; and SECTION 1D if they looked to the Mayor for direction. Within each section there is a different version of SIGN5 (A and B), SIGN6 (A and B), SIGN7 (A and B) – these versions need to be randomly assigned to different respondents – hence there will need to be eight different versions of the questionnaire in order to accommodate this “split” sample design.

SECTION 1A: President

SIGN 5A

If the President indicates his opposition to the privatization of the Electricity and Water Company what position would you take concerning this privatization? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the privatization?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 5B

If the President indicates his support for the privatization of the Electricity and Water Company what position would you adopt concerning this privatization? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the privatization?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN

4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 6A

If the President indicates that the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin should be restricted, what position would you adopt concerning foreign ownership of land in Benin? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin?

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 6B

If the President indicates that foreigners should have the right to own land in Benin, what position would you adopt concerning foreign ownership of land in Benin? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin?

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 7A

Politicians have different points of view on how the economy is likely to perform in the next 12 months. If the President indicates that the Benin economy will perform much worse in the next 12 months do you think, after receiving this information, that the economy will be:

1=MUCH BETTER
 2=A LITTLE BETTER
 3=SAME
 4=A LITTLE WORSE
 5=MUCH WORSE
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 7B

Politicians have different points of view on how the economy is likely to perform in the next 12 months. If the President indicates that the Benin economy will perform much better in the next 12 months do you think, after receiving this information, that the economy will be:

- 1=MUCH BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=MUCH WORSE
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SECTION 1A: Prefect

SIGN 5A

If the Prefect indicates his opposition to the privatization of the Electricity and Water Company what position would you take concerning this privatization? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the privatization?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 5B

If the Prefect indicates his support for the privatization of the Electricity and Water Company what position would you adopt concerning this privatization? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the privatization?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 6A

If the Prefect indicates that the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin should be restricted, what position would you adopt concerning foreign ownership of land in Benin? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 6B

If the Prefect indicates that foreigners should have the right to own land in Benin, what position would you adopt concerning foreign ownership of land in Benin? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 7A

Politicians have different points of view on how the economy is likely to perform in the next 12 months. If the Prefect indicates that the Benin economy will perform much worse in the next 12 months do you think, after receiving this information, that the economy will be:

- 1=MUCH BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=MUCH WORSE
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 7B

Politicians have different points of view on how the economy is likely to perform in the next 12 months. If the Prefect indicates that the Benin economy will perform much better in the next 12 months do you think, after receiving this information, that the economy will be:

- 1=MUCH BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=MUCH WORSE
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SECTION 1C: Député

SIGN 5A

If the Depute indicates his opposition to the privatization of the Electricity and Water Company what position would you take concerning this privatization? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the privatization?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 5B

If the Depute indicates his support for the privatization of the Electricity and Water Company what position would you adopt concerning this privatization? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the privatization?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 6A

If the Depute indicates that the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin should be restricted, what position would you adopt concerning foreign ownership of land in Benin? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 6B

If the Depute indicates that foreigners should have the right to own land in Benin, what position would you adopt concerning foreign ownership of land in Benin? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN
- 4=DISAGREE
- 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 7A

Politicians have different points of view on how the economy is likely to perform in the next 12 months. If the Depute indicates that the Benin economy will perform much worse in the next 12 months do you think, after receiving this information, that the economy will be:

- 1=MUCH BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=MUCH WORSE
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 7B

Politicians have different points of view on how the economy is likely to perform in the next 12 months. If the Depute indicates that the Benin economy will perform much better in the next 12 months do you think, after receiving this information, that the economy will be:

- 1=MUCH BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=MUCH WORSE
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SECTION 1D: Mayor

SIGN 5A

If the Mayor indicates his opposition to the privatization of the Electricity and Water Company what position would you take concerning this privatization? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the privatization?

- 1=AGREE STRONGLY
- 2=AGREE
- 3=UNCERTAIN

4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 5B

If the Mayor indicates his support for the privatization of the Electricity and Water Company what position would you adopt concerning this privatization? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the privatization?

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 6A

If the Mayor indicates that the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin should be restricted, what position would you adopt concerning foreign ownership of land in Benin? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin?

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 6B

If the Mayor indicates that foreigners should have the right to own land in Benin, what position would you adopt concerning foreign ownership of land in Benin? Would you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the rights of foreigners to own land in Benin?

1=AGREE STRONGLY
 2=AGREE
 3=UNCERTAIN
 4=DISAGREE
 5=DISAGREE STRONGLY
 8=DON'T KNOW
 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 7A

Politicians have different points of view on how the economy is likely to perform in the next 12 months. If the Mayor indicates that the Benin economy will perform much worse

in the next 12 months do you think, after receiving this information, that the economy will be:

- 1=MUCH BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=MUCH WORSE
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

SIGN 7B

Politicians have different points of view on how the economy is likely to perform in the next 12 months. If the Mayor indicates that the Benin economy will perform much better in the next 12 months do you think, after receiving this information, that the economy will be:

- 1=MUCH BETTER
- 2=A LITTLE BETTER
- 3=SAME
- 4=A LITTLE WORSE
- 5=MUCH WORSE
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED /NO ANSWER

D1. What language do you speak? [MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE]

- 1=Fon
- 2=Adja
- 3=Yorouba
- 4=Peulh
- 5=Dendi
- 6=Bariba
- 7=Ditetamale
- 8=Mina
- 9=Somba
- 10=Nagot
- 11=Dendi
- 12=Aizo
- 13=Mahi
- 14=Francais
- 15=Anglais

D2. What language do you speak mostly at home? [ONE RESPONSES POSSIBLE]

- 1=Fon

- 2=Adja
- 3=Yorouba
- 4=Peulh
- 5=Dendi
- 6=Bariba
- 7=Ditetamale
- 8=Mina
- 9=Somba
- 10=Nagot
- 11=Dendi
- 12=Aizo
- 13=Mahi

- 14=Francais
- 15=Anglais

D3. What languages can you write? [MULTIPLE RESPONSE POSSIBLE]

- 1=Fon
- 2=Adja
- 3=Yorouba
- 4=Peulh
- 5=Dendi
- 6=Bariba
- 7=Ditetamale
- 8=Mina
- 9=Somba
- 10=Nagot
- 11=Dendi
- 12=Aizo
- 13=Mahi

- 14=Francais
- 15=Anglais

D4. Which ethnic group do you belong to?

- 1=FON
- 2=ADJA
- 3=YOROUBA
- 4=DENDI
- 5=BARIBA
- 6=NAGOT
- 7=OTHER _____

D5. How important is this ethnic identity for you?

- 1=NOT VERY IMPORTANT
- 2=SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT
- 3=SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 4=IMPORTANT

- 5=VERY IMPORTANT
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

D6. Do you belong to a tribe?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

D7. [IF YES TO D6.] Which tribe?

D8. How important is your tribal membership for your daily life?

- 1=NOT VERY IMPORTANT
- 2=SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT
- 3=SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
- 4=IMPORTANT
- 5=VERY IMPORTANT
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

D9. What is your current employment status?

- 1=UNEMPLOYED (NOT LOOKING FOR WORK)
- 2=UNEMPLOYED (LOOKING FOR WORK)
- 3=HOUSEWIFE (NOT LOOKING FOR WORK)
- 4=HOUSEWIFE (LOOKING FOR WORK)
- 5=STUDENT/SCHOLAR
- 6=WORK/STUDY PROGRAMME
- 7=RETIRED (WITH PENSION)
- 8=RETIRED (WITHOUT PENSION)
- 9=WORK IN INFORMAL SECTOR (LOOKING FOR PERMANENT WORK)
- 10=WORK IN INFORMAL SECTOR (NOT LOOKING FOR PERMANENT WORK)

D10. What is your current employment status?

- 1=SELF-EMPLOYED (PART-TIME)
- 2=SELF-EMPLOYED (FULL-TIME)
- 3=EMPLOYED (PART-TIME)
- 4=EMPLOYED (SEASONALLY)
- 5=EMPLOYED FULL-TIME
- 6=DISABLED
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

D11. Please describe your current job or the last job you held.

[IF THE RESPONDENT WORKS IN THE NON-AGRICULTURE SECTOR THEN POSE THE FOLLOWING QUESTION]

D12. Which sector of the economy do you work in? The private sector, the public sector or the informal sector?

- 1=PRIVATE SECTOR
- 2=PUBLIC SECTOR
- 3=INFORMAL SECTOR

[IF THE RESPONDENT WORKS IN THE AGRICULTURE SECTOR THEN POSE THE FOLLOWING QUESTION]

D13. How would you describe your farming activity? Do you work in a cooperative or do you work as an individual farmer?

- 1=IN A COOPERATIVE
- 2=INDIVIDUAL FARMER

D14. Are you the head of this household?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

D15. [IF NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD] What is the current employment status of the head of household?

- 1= UNEMPLOYED (LOOKING FOR WORK)
- 2= UNEMPLOYED (NOT LOOKING FOR WORK)
- 3= HOUSEWIFE (LOOKING FOR WORK)
- 4= HOUSEWIFE (NOT LOOKING FOR WORK)
- 5=STUDENT/SCHOLAR
- 6=INTERNSHIP
- 7=RETIRED (WITH PENSION)
- 8=RETIRED (WITHOUT PENSION)
- 9=WORK IN INFORMAL SECTOR (LOOKING FOR PERMANENT WORK)
- 10= WORK IN INFORMAL SECTOR (NOT LOOKING FOR PERMANENT WORK)

D16. [IF NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD] What is the current employment status of the head of household?

- 1=SELF-EMPLOYED (PART-TIME)
- 2=SELF-EMPLOYED (FULL-TIME)
- 3=EMPLOYED (PART-TIME)
- 4=EMPLOYED (SEASONALLY)
- 5=EMPLOYED FULL-TIME
- 6=DISABLED
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

D17. Please describe the head of household's current job or the last job he/she held.

[IF THE RESPONDENT WORKS IN THE NON-AGRICULTURE SECTOR THEN POSE THE FOLLOWING QUESTION]

D18. Which sector of the economy does he work in? The private sector, the public sector or the informal sector?

- 1=PRIVATE SECTOR
- 2=PUBLIC SECTOR
- 3=INFORMAL SECTOR

[IF THE RESPONDENT WORKS IN THE AGRICULTURE SECTOR THEN POSE THE FOLLOWING QUESTION]

D19. How would you describe his farming activity? Does he work in a cooperative or as an individual farmer?

- 1=IN A COOPERATIVE
- 2=INDIVIDUAL FARMER

D20. Do you think your monthly household income is adequate?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

D21. What is your monthly household income, that is the net income of all household members. Is it

- 1=less than 20.000
- 2=between 20.000 and 25.000
- 3=between 25.000 and 50.000
- 4=between 50.000 and 75.000
- 5=between 75.000 and 100.000
- 6=between 100.000 and 200.000
- 7=between 200.000 and 300.000
- 8=between 300.000 and 400.000
- 9= 400.000 or more
- 10=none
- 99=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

D22. What is your highest educational qualification?

- 1=NO FORMAL SCHOOL [GO TO QUESTION 23.]
- 2=PRIMARY LEVEL 1-2
- 3=PRIMARY LEVEL 3-5
- 4=LEVEL 6
- 5=SECONDARY
- 6=TECHNICAL
- 7=

D23. [IF ANSWERS 1 IN QUESTION 18] Why did you not attend school?

_____ [FILL IN]

D24. Are you satisfied with your level of education?

- 1=VERY SATISFIED
- 2=FAIRLY SATISFIED
- 3=NOT VERY SATISFIED
- 4=NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

D25. What is your present marital status?

- 1=NEVER MARRIED/SINGLE
- 2=MARRIED
- 3=LIVING AS MARRIED
- 4=DIVORCED
- 5=SEPARATED
- 6=WIDOWED
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

[IF MALE AND MARRIED]

D26. How many wives have you at present?

- 1=ONE
- 2=TWO
- 3=THREE
- 4=FOUR
- 5=MORE THAN FOUR
- 9=REFUSED

D27. What is the education level of your [first] wife?

- 1=NO FORMAL SCHOOL [GO TO QUESTION 19.]
- 2=PRIMARY LEVEL 1-2
- 3=PRIMARY LEVEL 3-5
- 4=LEVEL 6
- 5=SECONDARY
- 6=TECHNICAL
- 7=

[IF MULTIPLE WIVES]

D28. What is the education level of your second wife?

- 1=NO FORMAL SCHOOL [GO TO QUESTION 19.]
- 2=PRIMARY LEVEL 1-2

- 3=PRIMARY LEVEL 3-5
- 4=LEVEL 6
- 5=SECONDARY
- 6=TECHNICAL
- 7=

[IF FEMALE AND MARRIED]

D29. What is the education level of your husband?

- 1=NO FORMAL SCHOOL [GO TO QUESTION 19.]
- 2=PRIMARY LEVEL 1-2
- 3=PRIMARY LEVEL 3-5
- 4=LEVEL 6
- 5=SECONDARY
- 6=TECHNICAL
- 7=

D30. How old are you?

D31. Sex

- 1=FEMALE
- 2=MALE

D32. How many children do you have?

D33. How many of your children over the age of six have never gone to school?

[IF GREATER THAN 0 TO D34]

D34. Why did they not attend school?

[FILL IN]

[IF RESPONDENT LIVES IN A VILLAGE]

D35. What kind of house do you live in?

- 1=CEMENT HOUSE WITH STRAW ROOF

- 2=CEMENT HOUSE WITH SHEET-METAL ROOF
- 3=PACKED-EARTH WITH STRAW ROOF
- 4=PACKED-EARTH WITH SHEET-METAL ROOF
- 5=MODERN HOUSE

[IF THE RESPONDENT LIVES IN THE CITY]

D36. What kind of house do you live in?

- 1=A VILLA
- 2=APARTEMENT
- 3=COMMUNAL HOUSING WITH ELECTRICITY
- 4=COMMUNAL HOUSING WITHOUT ELECTRICITY
- 5=HUT
- 6=DOMESTIC ROOM

D37. Do you believe in God?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

D38. Here are four points of view on the existence of God. Please tell me which statement comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- 1=IT IS DEFINITELY TRUE THAT GOD EXISTS
- 2=IT IS PROBABLY TRUE THAT GOD EXISTS
- 3=IT IS PROBABLY NOT TRUE THAT GOD EXISTS
- 4=IT IS DEFINITELY NOT TRUE THAT GOD EXISTS
- 5=UNCERTAIN
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

D39. And what about the Devil?

- 1=IT IS DEFINITELY TRUE THAT THE DEVIL EXISTS
- 2=IT IS PROBABLY TRUE THAT THE DEVIL EXISTS
- 3=IT IS PROBABLY NOT TRUE THAT THE DEVIL EXISTS
- 4=IT IS DEFINITELY NOT TRUE THAT THE DEVIL EXISTS
- 5=UNCERTAIN
- 8=DON'T KNOW
- 9=REFUSED/NO ANSWER

D40. What religion or church do you belong to?

- 1=CATHOLIC
- 2=MOSLEM/ISLAM
- 3=PROTESTANT
- 4= BAPTIST
- 5=
- 6=BUDDHIST
- 7=BAHI

8=TRADITIONAL/ANIMIST

D41. How often do you now attend or go to a place of worship?

- 1=MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK
- 2=ONCE A WEEK
- 3=2 TO 3 TIMES A MONTH
- 4=ONCE A MONTH
- 5=HARDLY EVER/SELDOM
- 6=NEVER

D50. Are you a member of any organization at present?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

[IF YES]

Which ones?

1=YOUTH ORGANIZATION

Are you active in this organization?

- 1=YES
- 2=NON

1=NGO ORGANIZATION

Are you active in this organization?

- 1=YES
- 2=NON

1=RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION

Are you active in this organization?

- 1=YES
- 2=NON

1=SENIOR CITIZENS ORGANIZATION

Are you active in this organization?

- 1=YES
- 2=NON

1=STUDENT ORGANIZATION

Are you active in this organization?

1=YES
2=NON

1=TRADE UNION ORGANIZATION

Are you active in this organization?

1=YES
2=NON

1=PROFESIONAL ORGANIZATION

Are you active in this organization?

1=YES
2=NON

1=MEDITATION GROUP

Are you active in this organization?

1=YES
2=NON

1=POLITICAL PARTY

Are you active in this organization?

1=YES
2=NON

1=POLITICAL ORGANIZATION

Are you active in this organization?

1=YES
2=NON

1=SPORTS ASSOCIATION

Are you active in this organization?

1=YES
2=NON

1=SERVICE CLUB

Are you active in this organization?

1=YES

2=NON

1=PARENT-TEACHERS ASSOCIATION

Are you active in this organization?

1=YES

2=NON

1=DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION

Are you active in this organization?

1=YES

2=NON

D45. Do you or anyone else in your household own?

D45A. Own a refrigerator

1=OWN

D45B. Own a freezer

1=OWN

D45C. Own a vacuum cleaner

1=OWN

D45D. Own a gas heater

1=OWN

D45E. Own a gas stove

1=OWN

D45F. Own a washing machine

1=OWN

D45G. Own a microwave oven

1=OWN

D45H. Own an iron

1=OWN

D45I. Own a television

1=OWN

D45J. Own a hi-fi music center

1=OWN

D45K. Own a VCR

1=OWN

D45L. Own a Molinex

1=OWN

D45M. Own a working telephone

1=OWN

ENQUET1. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?

1=FRIENDLY AND INTERESTED

2=COOPERATIVE BUT NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED

3=IMPATIENT AND RESTLESS

4=HOSTILE

ENQUET2. Did the respondent understand the questions?

1=WELL

2=NOT VERY WELL

3=POORLY

ENQUET3. Was the respondent's general knowledge about politics very good, good, average, poor or very poor?

1=VERY GOOD

2=GOOD

3=AVERAGE

4=POOR

5=VERY POOR

ENQUET4. Was the respondent able to read the show cards?

1=WITHOUT ANY APPARENT DIFFICULTY

2=WITH SOME DIFFICULTY

3=WITH A GREAT DEAL OF DIFFICULTY

4=COULD NOT READ THE SHOW CARDS

ENQUET5. Was the respondent's general knowledge about the economy very good, good, average, poor or very poor?

1=VERY GOOD

2=GOOD

- 3=AVERAGE
- 4=POOR
- 5=VERY POOR

ENQUET6. Compared to other respondents, how well did the respondent understand the story?

- 1=BETTER THAN MOST PEOPLE
- 2=ABOUT AS WELL AS MOST PEOPLE
- 3=WORSE THAN MOST PEOPLE

ENQUET7. Was the respondent

- 1=ABOUT AS QUICK WITTED AS MOST RESPONDENTS
- 2=NOT AS QUICK WITTED AS MOST RESPONDENTS
- 3=SOMEWHAT MORE QUICK WITTED THAN MOST RESPONDENTS
- 4=A GREAT DEAL MORE QUICK WITTED THAN MOST RESPONDENTS

ENQUET8. Compared to other respondents, was the respondent

- 1=ABOUT AS HONEST AND OPEN AS MOST
- 2=NOT AS HONEST AND OPEN AS MOST
- 3=SOMEWHAT MORE HONEST AND OPEN THAN MOST
- 4=A GREAT DEAL MORE HONEST AND OPEN THAN MOST
- 5=FIRST RESPONDENT, COULD NOT COMPARE

ENQUET9. During the interview there were...

[MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE]

- 1=NO OTHER PEOPLE
- 2=THE SPOUSE OF THE RESPONDENT
- 3=THE CHILDREN OF THE RESPONDENT
- 4=OTHER ADULTS

ENQUET10. How would you evaluate the living quarters of the respondent?

- 1=CLEARLY MUCH BETTER OFF THAN MOST
- 2=ABOUT AS WELL OFF AS MOST
- 3=CLEARLY LESS WELL OFF THAN MOST
- 4=INTERVIEW DID NOT TAKE PLACE IN LIVING QUARTERS OF RESPONDENT

ENQUET11. In what type of dwelling was the interview conducted?

- 1=CEMENT HOUSE WITH STRAW ROOF
- 2=CEMENT HOUSE WITH SHEET-METAL ROOF
- 3=PACKED-EARTH WITH STRAW ROOF
- 4=PACKED-EARTH WITH SHEET-METAL ROOF

5=MODERN HOUSE

ENQUET12. In what type of dwelling was the interview conducted?

- 1=A VILLA
- 2=APARTEMENT
- 3=COMMUNAL HOUSING WITH ELECTRICITY
- 4=COMMUNAL HOUSING WITHOUT ELECTRICITY
- 5=HUT
- 6=DOMESTIC ROOM

ENQUET13. What would you say is the socio-economic status of the respondent?

- 1=UPPER MIDDLE CLASS
- 2=MIDDLE CLASS
- 3=SMALL BUSINESS/SHOPKEEPER
- 4=MANUAL WORKER
- 5=FARMER
- 6=STUDENT
- 7=HOUSEWIFE
- 8=RETIRED
- 9=STREET PERSON

ENQUET14. Interviewer's gender

- 1=MALE
- 2=FEMALE