

## **The Threads of Texas History**

**Thank you, Max Sherman, for that introduction—understated as it was. And thank you, Molly Sherman, for organizing this dinner.**

**Thank you, Dolph, Rodney and Betty for those kind words.**

**And thank you, Governor Richards, for being here tonight.**

**Ann had agreed to tape the interview in one of the heavenly courtyards, but St. Peter thought the TV crew was from Fox News and wouldn't open the Pearly Gates. After he checked with the Boss he told them to go to Hell.**

**Ann was eager to come. Seems that the angels spend their days and nights singing and praying—not exactly Ann's idea of a good time. And it's not a long trip. Austin isn't far from Heaven---just a short trip on Southwest Airlines. No farther than Houston, closer than Dallas.**

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**One hundred and seventy-three years ago today Texas declared independence from Mexico. We would not be celebrating that anniversary but for Sam Houston's victory at San Jacinto, so the San Jacinto Rule is in effect.**

**The San Jacinto Rule forbids speakers from talking about the Texas Revolution longer than the eighteen minutes it took Sam Houston to win it at San Jacinto. It won't take us even that long to put you to sleep!**

**But let's take a few of those minutes to explore some of the threads that run through Texas history and tie it together in unexpected ways.**

**There's no better place to start than Sam Houston. His family spans American history. At the suggestion of his mentor Andrew Jackson, Houston, on his way to Washington for his first session as a Tennessee congressman in 1823, stopped at Monticello to meet Thomas Jefferson.**

**In other words, a veteran of the War of 1812 and an acquaintance of the third President of the United States, of the Marquis de Lafayette and Alexander de Tocqueville, was the father of a States Senator from Texas who served within my lifetime.**

**Senator Andrew Jackson Houston held the same seat his father held. His father and older brother knelt at Andrew Jackson's deathbed (1845).**

**The Houston seat was later held by Lyndon Baines Johnson, whose great-grandfather Brother George Washington Baines helped baptize Sam Houston (1854). Told that immersion in Rocky Creek would wash away all his sins, Houston said "I hope so, but if they were all washed away, the Lord help the fish down below." How's that for a thread of history?**

**LBJ's father, Sam Ealy Johnson. was in the Texas House with my grandfather I. W. Culp in the early 1920s.**

**Houston's great-great-grandson, Price Daniel III, was Speaker of the Texas House while I was Lieutenant Governor. That made Speaker Daniel a descendant of United States Senators from Texas on both sides of his family. How's that for a thread of history?**

**Picking up another thread, Thomas J. Rusk was elected to the U.S. Senate at the same time as Sam Houston. Senator Rusk's law partner's great-great-granddaughter, Senator Kay Bailey Hutchison, is with us tonight.**

**Enough of the threads of history. Let's get back to my favorite subject---Sam Houston.**

**In April, 1832, Houston, then a citizen of the Cherokee Nation, went to Washington to get some stimulus for the Cherokees from the Great White Father (Andrew Jackson).**

**Congressman William Stanbery of Ohio insulted Houston (and Jackson) in a speech on the floor of the House and ignored Houston's challenges. Bad career move.**

**After a convivial dinner with some of his Congressional buddies (including the Speaker of the House) on April 13, Houston encountered Stanbery on Connecticut Avenue. Armed with his signature hickory stick, Houston, beat Stanbery to the ground.**

**Stanbery tried to shoot Houston but the gun didn't go off. For some reason, that made Houston mad, so he raised Stanbery's legs and beat him severely about his nether regions.**

**When Houston violated Stanbery he doubtless violated the Constitution (Article I, Section 6) which says that a Congressman "shall not be questioned in any other place" for a speech made on the floor of Congress. Out of deference to the ladies in the audience at the trial, nobody specified the "other place".**

**Houston was a violent man. Had his dinner companions not intervened, the Governor of Ohio would have had to call a special election.**

**The House ordered Houston arrested and tried. While awaiting trial Houston, clad in his Indian garb, had dinner with Andrew Jackson at the White House. Jackson told Houston to get a proper suit for the trial before the House. Houston said he couldn't afford a suit so Jackson bought him one.**

**Houston was convicted. The Speaker (who had been Houston's dinner companion on the night in question) pronounced judgment, saying "I reprimand you.", then went on to other business.**

The prominent Baltimore lawyer Houston had hired was too ill (drunk?) to make the closing argument do Houston summed up. He must have done pretty well. He got off with a brief sentence. Three words is a pretty brief sentence. The lawyer is better known to history as the songwriter Francis Scott Key. How's that for a thread of history?

When Houston returned to Texas he wrote President Jackson thanking him for his support and hospitality. In that letter Houston prophesied his own role in Texas' independence from Mexico and its subsequent admission to the Union by writing:

**"I shall lay before you a new Estremadura."**

When Texas was admitted to the Union on December 29, 1845, Houston's promise was redeemed, his prophecy fulfilled—for a while.

The controversy over Texas' admission echoes in the current session of the Legislature. All states before Texas had been admitted by treaty requiring a two-thirds vote of the U.S. Senate. More than one-third of the U.S. Senate didn't want Texas in the union, so Texas had to be admitted by a resolution requiring only a simple majority.

The current Texas Senate has been divided over a practice of requiring a two-thirds vote to pass a bill. The controversies are similar. More than a third of the Republican-dominated U.S. Senate didn't want Texans to vote there. More than a third of the Republican-dominated Texas Senate doesn't want Democrats to vote here. How's that for a thread of history?

A group of legislators called on Governor Houston on March 16, 1861, and told him he had to swear a loyalty oath to the Confederacy. They met in Houston's office—the first room on the left as you enter the Mansion.

Houston refused in these words:

**"Fellow-Citizens, in the name of your rights and liberties, which I believe have been trampled upon, I refuse to take this oath. In the name of the nationality of Texas, which has been betrayed by the Convention, I refuse to take this oath. In the name of the Constitution of Texas, I**

**refuse to take this oath. In the name of my own conscience and manhood, which this Convention would degrade by dragging me before it, to pander to the malice of my enemies ... I refuse to take this oath."**

**Maybe Governor Houston had a problem with taking the disloyalty oath because he had already sworn, as required by the Texas Constitution, to "preserve, protect, and defend the Constitution and laws of the United States and of this State, so help me God."**

**When all else fails, read the directions.**

**A lot of Texans had just died in a long and bloody war to secede from Mexico and be admitted to the United States. Then the Texas Legislature decided that a lot more Texans should die to secede from the United States.**

**Not good thinking! Sam Houston knew better.**

**History did not deal kindly with the losers in Texas' two wars of secession. When Sam Houston turned Santa Anna loose after San Jacinto Santa Anna returned to Mexico. Not yet cured of warfare, he had a leg shot off in the Pastry War (1838) with the French. (Who else would you fight a Pastry War with?)**

**Santa Anna leg buried his leg with full military honors in a Mexico City Cathedral and replaced it with a cork leg. The leg was captured by the Illinois National Guard during the Mexican-American War (1846-1848) and is now in the National Guard Museum in Springfield, Illinois.**

**The Mexican government tried to get the leg back several times but Illinois wouldn't give it back. The Mexicans must have lost interest. As far as we know, they didn't even bother to bribe Governor Blagojevich. The Emperor of the West was last seen selling chewing gum in New York in the 1850s.**

**History dealt even less kindly with Robert E. Lee. They made him a college president.**

**Houston's personal life was at least as colorful as his political life. While serving under Andrew Jackson at Horseshoe Bend in 1814 Houston was wounded in the groin by an arrow. The wound never healed and may have caused the breakup of his eleven-week marriage to Eliza Allen when he was governor of Tennessee in 1827.**

**Houston just wasn't Texan enough for the Texas Legislature, so they kicked him out of office twice for supporting the Union. First from the U.S. Senate for opposing the Kansas-Nebraska Act, then from the Governor's office.**

**Sam Houston even anticipated Abraham Lincoln with the words "A nation divided against itself cannot stand."**

**Now let's pick up another thread of history. Benjamin Franklin, a founder of the United States, had a grandson who tried to keep Texas from becoming one of them.**

**Franklin's grandson, Richard Bache, followed his grandfather into the family business as postmaster in Philadelphia. Bache first appears in Texas history when Houston assigned him to guard the captive Santa Anna after San Jacinto.**

**He next appears as a state senator from Galveston and the only member of the 1845 Texas annexation convention to vote against joining the Union.**

**Why did Bache vote against joining the Union?**

- Maybe he was drunk. When he ran for the Senate from Galveston an opponent said he was drunk and he fell off the platform. Bache won anyway and became one of Babe Schwartz's predecessors. Babe is with us tonight.**

- Maybe he wanted to avoid extradition. As postmaster he went missing from Philadelphia in a big hurry because \$50,000 had gone missing from the Post Office.**

• Maybe he wanted to save his brother-in-law George Mifflin Dallas, vice-president of the United States, the bother of presiding over a couple of Texas senators. I can identify with that.

(You remember Vice-President Dallas. They named some little town up near Fort Worth for him.)

Maybe Bache was prophetic. All the other delegates voted to join the Union, but they didn't mean it. They voted to secede sixteen years later.

How's that for a thread of history?

We Texans are still wrestling with history. As William Faulkner wrote in *Requiem for a Nun*, "The past is never dead. It's not even past."

Abraham Lincoln and Charles Darwin were born on the same day 200 years ago last month. We Texans have pretty well accepted Sam Houston's view of Lincoln, but some of us are still not sure about Darwin.

We Texans have struggled for millions of years to become human beings—and we have made it! We walk erect and have opposable thumbs! We have evolved from Neanderthals into *homo sapiens*!

But now come members of the State Board of Education with an "intelligent design" to say we haven't evolved at all! And they are partially right! They themselves have not evolved! I have never actually seen one of these creatures—confirmed sightings are rare.

-I suppose they walk erect---but with Neanderthal brains.

Republicans can hardly doubt evolution! Within our own lifetimes we have seen the Republican gene mutate and the Republican Party evolve from the party of Eisenhower into the party of Limbaugh.

Any University of Texas regents here tonight will be pleased to know that astronomers at the McDonald Observatory, under the leadership of Dean Mary Ann Rankin, who is with us tonight, have confirmed what we see on the red-and-blue political map of the nation.

**For years McDonald astronomers have measured the distance to the moon and found that the moon gets farther away from Texas all the time! Then the astronomers look through the big telescope and see billions of galaxies fleeing Texas so fast they turn red! And they are turning redder all the time!**

**Scientific proof that Texas is the most red-shifted state in the entire universe!**

**Good thinking! Let's give those astronomers astronomical bonuses!**

**Three weavers of our threads--historians of these events--are with us tonight.**

- Patsy Spaw is the historian of the Texas Senate and its Secretary.**

- James Haley is the definitive biographer of Sam Houston.**

- H. W. Brands wrote *Lone Star Nation*, the story of the Texas Revolution, and a biography of Senator Bache's grandfather Benjamin Franklin.**

**Ted Fehrenbach is the dean of Texas historians. Ted could not be here tonight to answer the charges, but he and Bill Brands and have vandalized Texas history. They have taken away our cherished myths! How can you have a Texas Revolution without the line in the sand and the yellow rose?**

**Patsy, James, Bill, Babe, Mary Ann---would you please rise.**

**Well, I don't hear any more musket fire. The Twin Sisters from Ohio are silent. But I hear terrified shouts of "Me no Alamo!" and "Me no Goliad!"**

**The San Jacinto Rule has kicked in. The battle is over.**

**Texas is free—and so are you. Good night!**

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**Texas State History Museum Foundation Dinner  
Bullock Museum  
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### **Notes**

2 stopped at Monticello Haley, 35-6.

2 knelt at Andrew Jackson's deathbed Haley 290; Meacham 345.

2 baptize Sam Houston Haley, 331-5.

2 Sam Ealy Johnson, I. W. Culp.

<http://www.lrl.state.tx.us/legis/leaders/>

2 Thomas J. Rusk, Author's conversation w/Sen. Hutchison.

3,4 Stanbery episode, Houston trial Haley 79-89.

5 Pastry War, [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pastry\\_War](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pastry_War)

5 Santa Anna, cork leg, <http://www.latinamericanstudies.org/mex-war/santa-anna-leg.htm>

5 Santa Anna, chewing gum,

<http://www.ideafinder.com/history/inventions/chewgum.htm>

6 Richard Bache, Spaw, *The Texas Senate*.